

# Spinoza Context Sources And The Early Writings

## Chapter 1 : Spinoza Context Sources And The Early Writings

Benedict de Spinoza was born on 24 November 1632 in the Jodenbuurt in Amsterdam, Netherlands. He was the second son of Miguel de Spinoza, a successful, although not wealthy, Portuguese Sephardic Jewish merchant in Amsterdam. His mother, Ana Débora, Miguel's second wife, died when Baruch was only six years old. Spinoza's mother tongue was Portuguese, although he also knew Hebrew, Spanish, and Latin. Benedict de Spinoza (1632—1677) was among the most important of the post-Cartesian philosophers who flourished in the second half of the 17th century. He made significant contributions in virtually every area of philosophy, and his writings reveal the influence of such divergent sources as Stoicism, Jewish rationalism, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Descartes, and a variety of other Baruch Spinoza, rationalist philosopher. The philosophy of Spinoza has achieved many commentaries. There is no uniform verdict as to the precise nature of his worldview. Benedict de Spinoza: political philosophy. The body of Benedict de Spinoza's writings on political philosophy in the 17th century should be seen as a paradigmatic species of European Enlightenment philosophy. Spinoza rejected the teleological account of human nature and its implications to political societies in favor of rational, scientific understanding with its contractual implications. Benedict de Spinoza, Hebrew forename Baruch, Latin forename Benedictus, Portuguese Bento de Espinosa, (born November 24, 1632, Amsterdam—died February 21, 1677, The Hague), Dutch Jewish philosopher, one of the foremost exponents of 17th-century rationalism and one of the early and seminal figures of the Enlightenment. His masterwork is the treatise *Ethics* (1677). "His vast--and vastly impressive--book sets out to redefine the intellectual landscape of early modern Europe. Significant and magisterial, radical Enlightenment will undoubtedly be one of the truly great historical works of the decade."--John Adamson, *Sunday Telegraph* "[a] magnificent study of the impact of Spinoza and his philosophy on European cultural history at the hinge of the 17th Old Testament theology in a canonical context [Brevard S. Childs] on Amazon. \*free\* shipping on qualifying offers.

Herbert Spencer: Herbert Spencer, English sociologist and philosopher, an early advocate of the theory of evolution, who achieved an influential synthesis of knowledge, advocating the preeminence of the individual over society and of science over religion. His magnum opus was *Synthetic Philosophy* (1896). A Baruch Spinoza, the Jewish pantheistic philosopher known for his promotion of democracy, developed his ideas in a Netherlands teeming with radical thinkers in an intellectual milieu the authors assess had a perceptible though not explicit effect on Spinoza, forming powerful impressions on his own thinking. Thought for the week inspirational thoughts, motivational quotes, and wisdom from around the world a new thought each and every week. Underlying these thoughts are my personal values and my personal philosophy which encompass difference and diversity, fun and friendship, optimism and openness, trust, tolerance and teamwork, creativity, learning and growth, a commitment to reason and critical Bill Buxton principal researcher Microsoft Research. 2 Al Fresco Lawn Toronto, Ontario Canada M4E 1A1. Building 99/4106 One Microsoft Way Redmond, Washington 98052 USA. Tel: +1 (425) 722-4626 (Redmond and Toronto)

## Related PDF Files

[Baruch Spinoza Wikipedia](#), [Spinoza Benedict De Internet Encyclopedia Of Philosophy](#), [Baruch Spinoza Rationalist Philosopher](#), [Spinoza Benedict De Political Philosophy Internet](#), [Benedict De Spinoza Biography Ethics Facts](#), [Amazon Radical Enlightenment Philosophy And The, Old Testament Theology In A Canonical Context Brevard S](#), [Herbert Spencer British Philosopher Britannica](#), [The Shaping Of Biblical Criticism A Catholic Perspective](#), [Inspirational Thoughts And Motivational Quotes](#), [Bill Buxton Home Page](#)